HUMANS
IN CHARGE –
Steering the AI Age Responsibly

02 / 10 / 2023

NMHH
National Media and Infocommunications
Authority • Hungary

NMHHSYMPOSIUM.COM
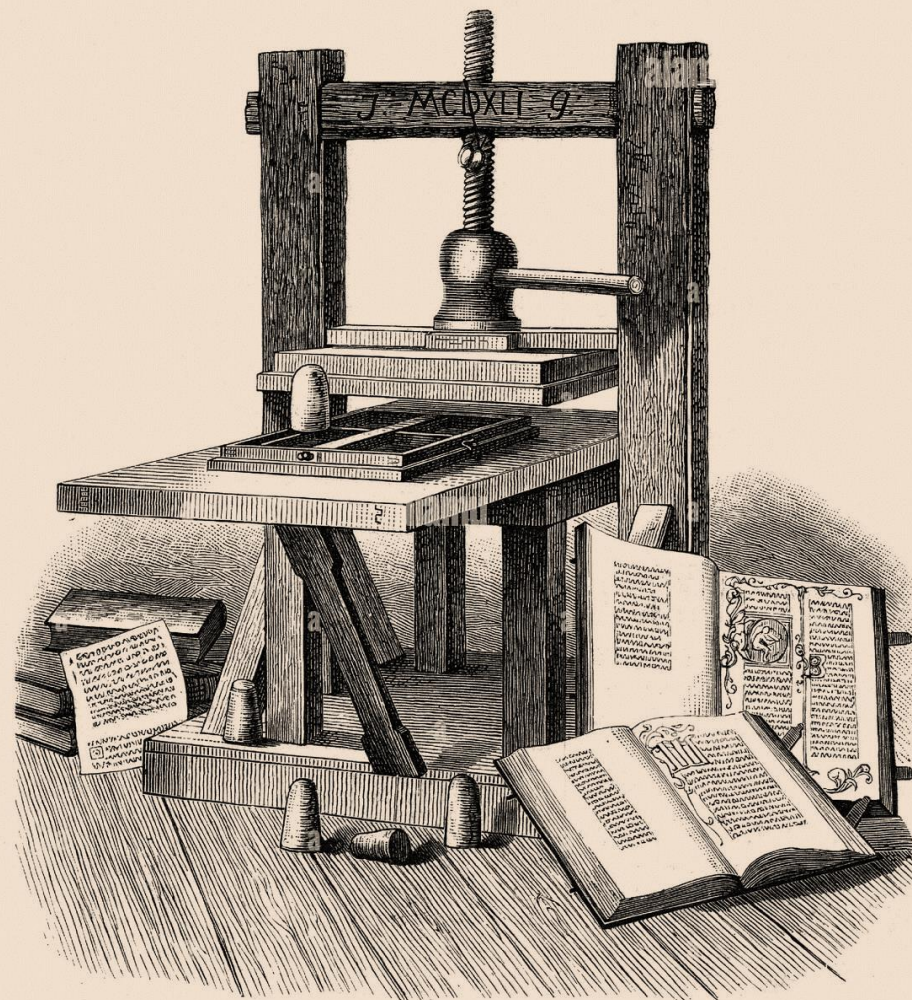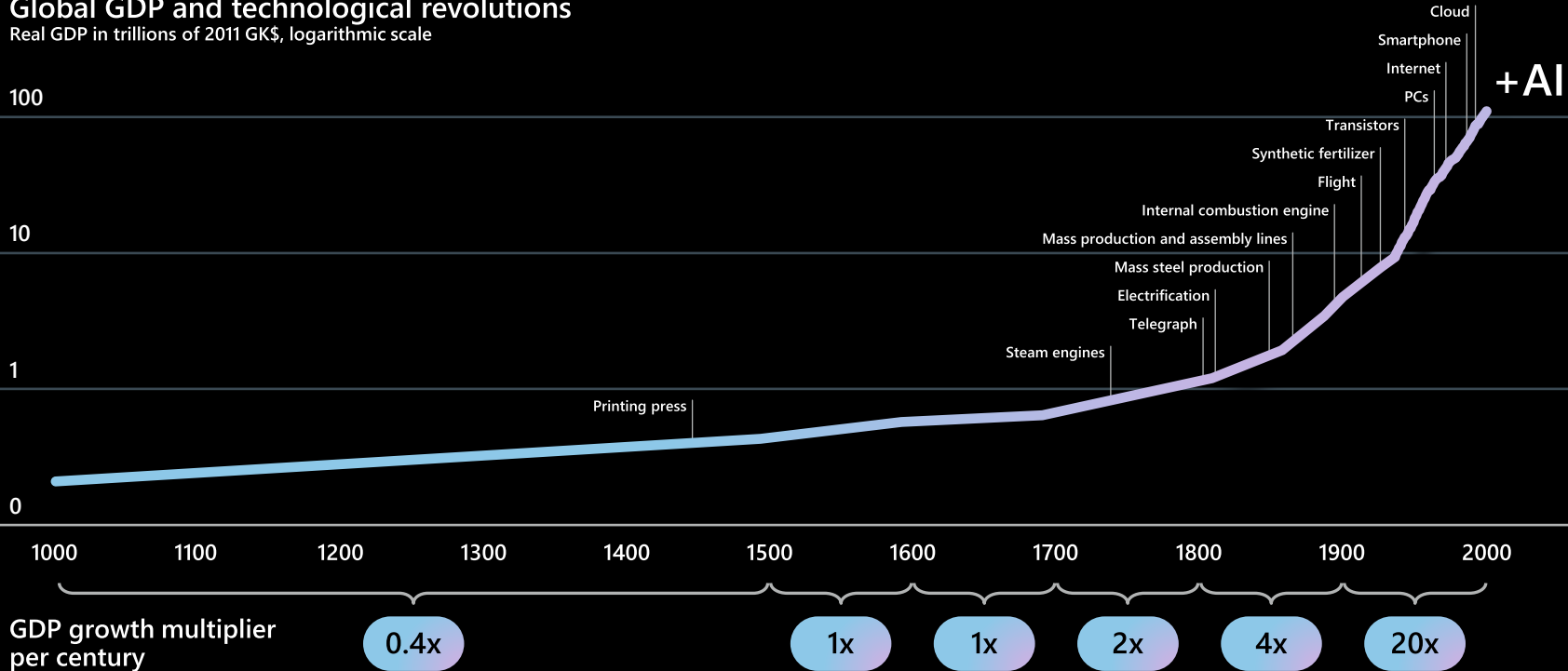
The New Era of AI

1

Die Gutenberg-Presse im Deutschen Bibliographischen Museum zu Dresden.

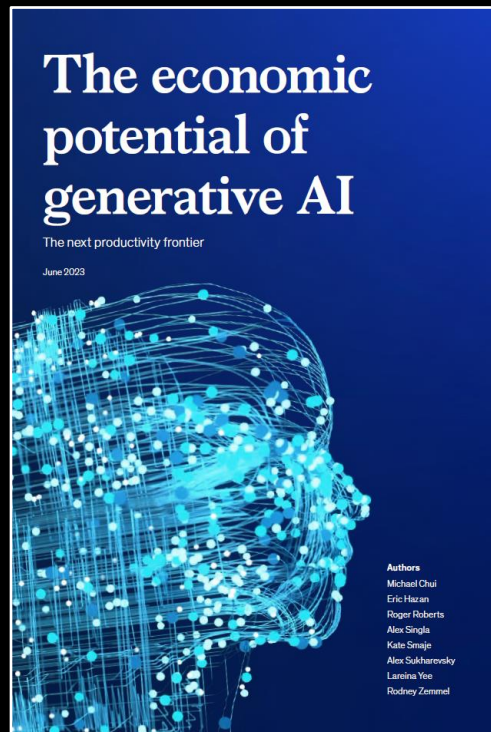# Technology drives GDP growth, and the pace of change is accelerating

Microsoft

Global GDP and technological revolutions
Real GDP in trillions of 2011 GK$, logarithmic scale

100

10

1

0

Cloud
Smartphone
Internet
PCs
Transistors
Synthetic fertilizer
Flight
Internal combustion engine
Mass production and assembly lines
Mass steel production
Electrification
Telegraph
Steam engines
Printing press

+AI

1000   1100   1200   1300   1400   1500   1600   1700   1800   1900   2000

GDP growth multiplier per century

0.4x   1x   1x   2x   4x   20x

Source: Maddison Project, Ourworldindata

McKinsey
& Company

The economic potential of generative AI

The next productivity frontier

June 2023

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- Generative AI's impact on productivity could add up to **$4.4 trillion annually** in value to the global economy.

- About 75% of the value that generative AI use cases could deliver falls across **customer operations, marketing, sales, software engineering**, and **R&D** .

- Generative AI can revolutionize work by automating a significant portion of employees' activities, **up to 60-70% of their current workload**. This augmentation of individual capabilities has the potential to transform the way we work.

- Generative AI is expected to have **$ 250-410 billions economic impact on banking and insurance**, accounting for 1-1.6% of total industry revenue.
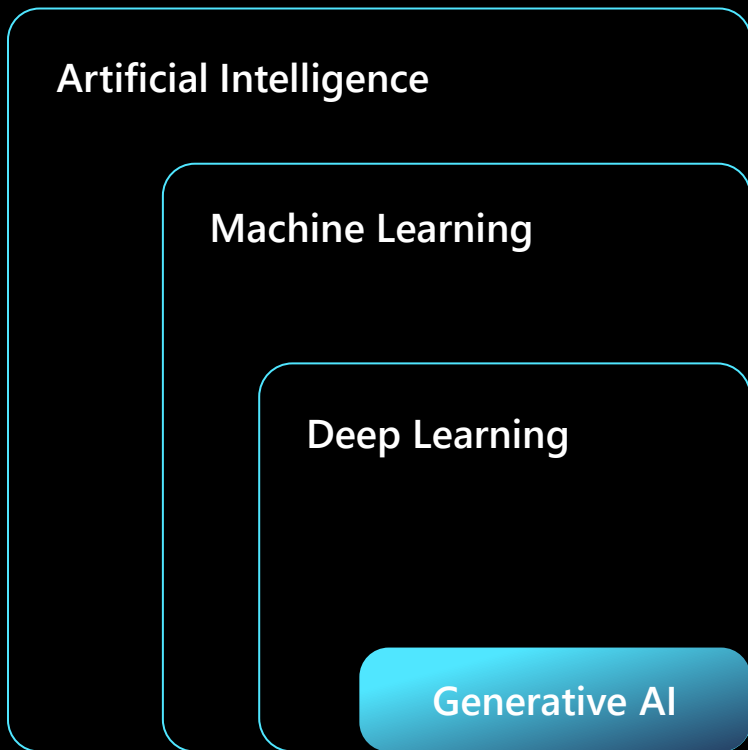
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2016
Jan
Object recognition
human parity

Oct
Speech recognition
human parity

2017
Dec
Reading Comprehension
human parity

2018
Mar
Machine translation
human parity

Sept
Speech Synthesis
human parity

2019
Jun
General Language Understanding
human parity

2020
Oct
Image caption
human parity

2022
Nov
ChatGPT
announcement

2021
Nov
Azure OpenAI
announcement

2023
Mar
GPT-4
announcement

Uniform Bar Exam	GRE Writing	AP US History	AP Statistics
LSAT	GRE Verbal	AP World History	AP Chemistry
SAT Reading & Writing	AP Art History	AP Biology	AP US Government
SAT Math	AP Environmental Science	AP Microeconomics	AP Physics 2
GRE Quantitative	AP Psychology	AP Macroeconomics	Leetcode hiring test

Source: "GPT-4 technical Report" (OpenAI), "Sparks of Artificial General Intelligence" (Microsoft Research)
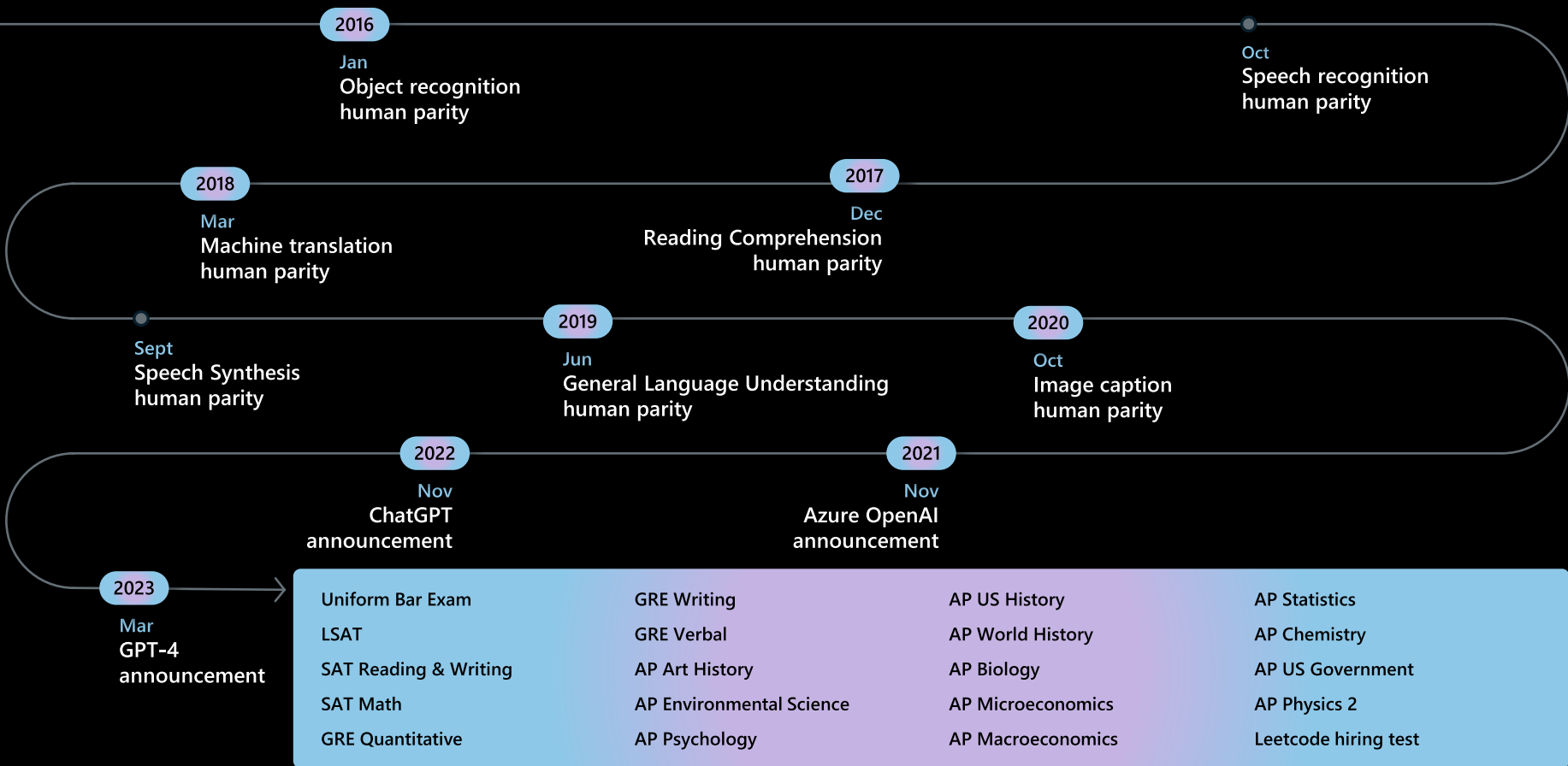
Why is **Generative AI** different?

Traditional Models
(one model per capability)

Sentiment
Intent recognition
Entities extraction
Summarization
Classification
...

New Foundation Models
(one single model for everything)

Sentiment
Intent recognition
Entities extraction
Summarization
Questions & Answers
Style transfer
Rewriting
Code generation
...
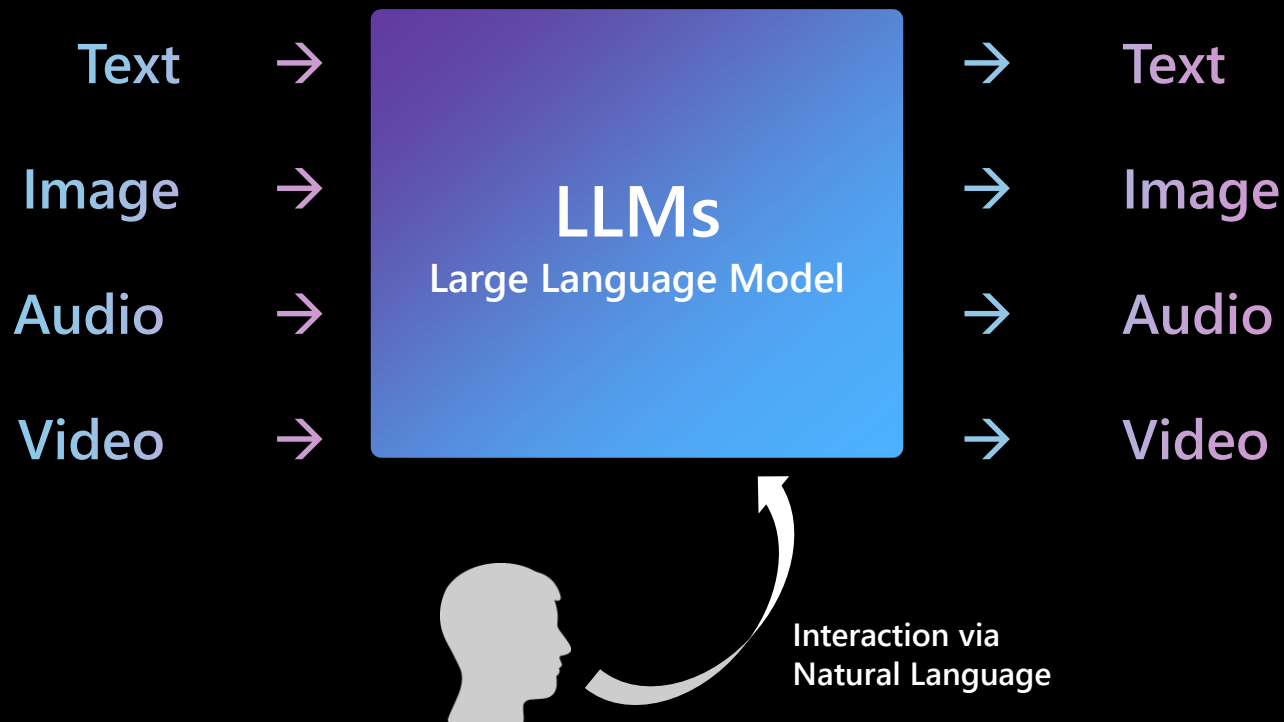
Microsoft

The Microsoft Approach

2

Microsoft's Approach to AI

" We have made huge investments in AI because we're **optimistic about what it can do to help people, industry and society**, and because we're committed to **bringing technology and people together to realize the promises of AI responsibly**.

Our Responsible AI journey

Microsoft

2016
Satya Nadella's
Slate article

2017
Aether
Committee
established

2018
AI Principles
adopted

2018
Facial Recognition
Principles adopted

2019
Office of
Responsible AI
established

2019
Responsible AI
Standard v1

2020
Responsible AI
Strategy in
Engineering

2021
Responsible AI
Dashboard

2022
Responsible AI
Standard v2

2023
Meeting the AI
moment
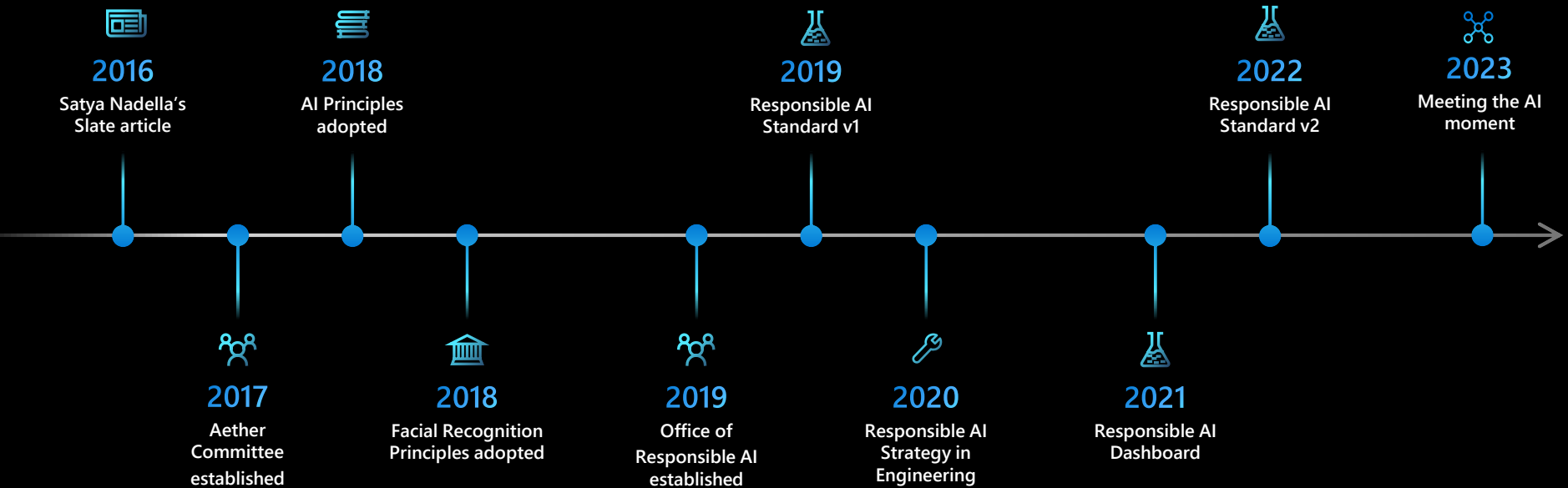
Microsoft's Approach to AI

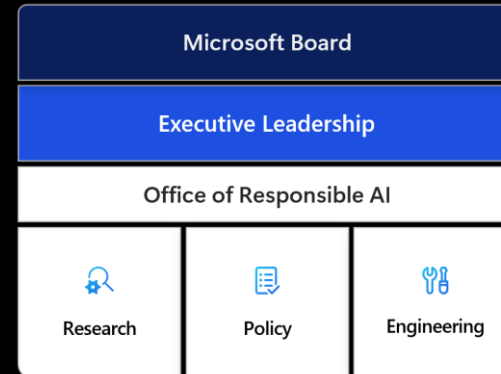**AI is built and used responsibly and ethically**

AI advances international competitiveness and national security
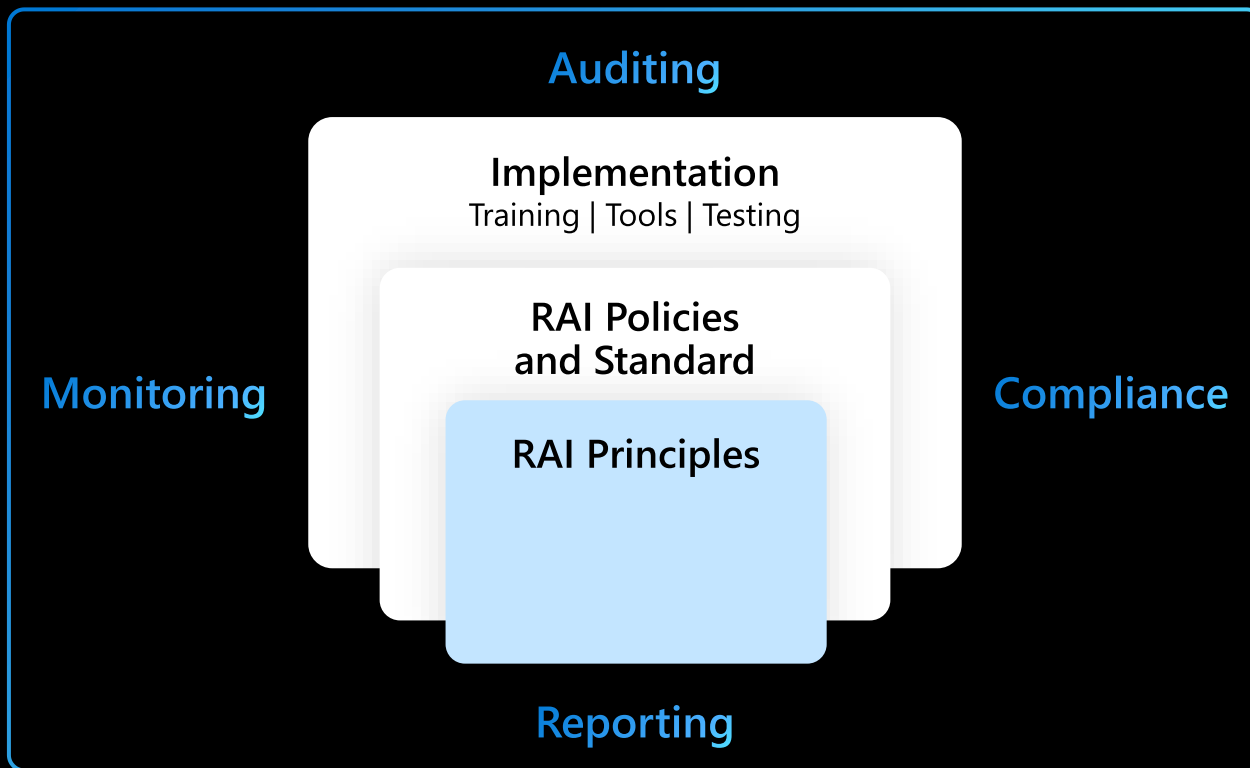

AI serves society broadly, not narrowly

Meeting the AI moment: advancing the future through responsible AI

Feb 2, 2023 | Brad Smith - Vice Chair & President

Microsoft Board

Executive Leadership

Office of Responsible AI

Research

Policy

Engineering

Responsible AI Governance Framework

Auditing

Implementation
Training | Tools | Testing

RAI Policies
and Standard

RAI Principles

Monitoring

Compliance

Reporting

Microsoft

Tools: Responsible AI Standard & Others

Microsoft

Records

our practice of **Responsible AI by Design** – the proactive ways in which we guide the design, build, and testing of AI systems.
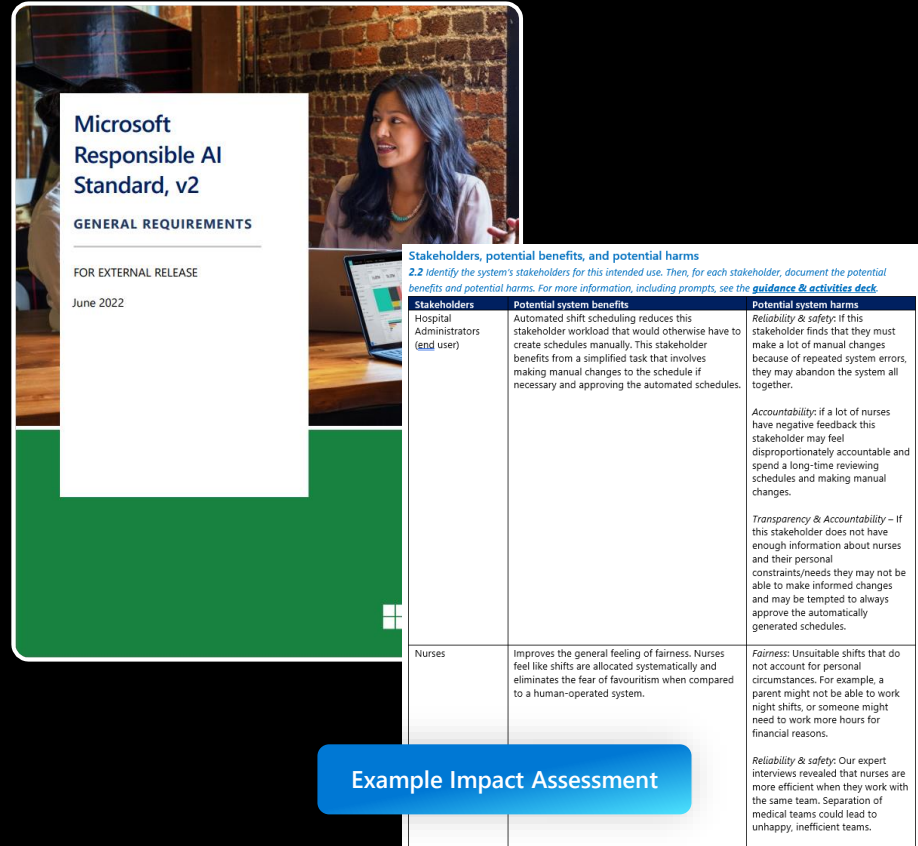
Establishes

a **durable framework** for the maturing practice of responsible AI and evolving regulatory requirements.

Reflects

our **deeper exploration** of what our six AI principles mean and the steps we must taken to uphold them.

Microsoft Responsible AI Standard, v2

GENERAL REQUIREMENTS

FOR EXTERNAL RELEASE

June 2022

Stakeholders, potential benefits, and potential harms

*2.2 Identify the system's stakeholders for this intended use. Then, for each stakeholder, document the potential benefits and potential harms. For more information, including prompts, see the **guidance & activities deck**.*

Stakeholders	Potential system benefits	Potential system harms
Hospital Administrators (end user)	Automated shift scheduling reduces this stakeholder workload that would otherwise have to create schedules manually. This stakeholder benefits from a simplified task that involves making manual changes to the schedule if necessary and approving the automated schedules.	*Reliability & safety:* If this stakeholder finds that they must make a lot of manual changes because of repeated system errors, they may abandon the system all together. *Accountability:* if a lot of nurses have negative feedback this stakeholder may feel disproportionately accountable and spend a long-time reviewing schedules and making manual changes. *Transparency & Accountability* – If this stakeholder does not have enough information about nurses and their personal constraints/needs they may not be able to make informed changes and may be tempted to always approve the automatically generated schedules.
Nurses	Improves the general feeling of fairness. Nurses feel like shifts are allocated systematically and eliminates the fear of favouritism when compared to a human-operated system.	*Fairness:* Unsuitable shifts that do not account for personal circumstances. For example, a parent might not be able to work night shifts, or someone might need to work more hours for financial reasons. *Reliability & safety:* Our expert interviews revealed that nurses are more efficient when they work with the same team. Separation of medical teams could lead to unhappy, inefficient teams.

Example Impact Assessment

The Opportunity

3

The EU-Spain Case

Microsoft

Ethics guidelines for trustworthy AI

European Commission
(April 2019)
* Updated Feb 2020

Spanish National AI Strategy (ENIA)

Spanish Government
(November 2020)

A Coruña as first National AI Oversight Agency (AESIA)

Spanish & Galicia Government
(December 2022)

First AI Regulatory Sandbox for the EU AI Act

Spanish Government
(2023+)

Research, Development and Innovation (RDI) Strategy in AI

Spanish Government
(March 2019)

Whitepaper on AI - A European approach to excellence and trust

European Commission
(February 2020)

EU AI Act Proposal (new AI Regulation)

European Commission
(April 2021)

Spanish Presidency EU

Council of the European Union
(July 2023)

AI Sandboxes
The opportunity for public-private collaboration

- An AI sandbox to enable adopter and provider companies to implement the EU AI Act measures

- The Spanish AI Sandbox as a replicable model for implementation in Hungary

- The upcoming Hungarian presidency of the Council of the EU as an opportunity to leverage this approach

- A unique moment for governments and companies to collaborate and work together

Let's work together!

Microsoft

Governance systems

New research and policies

Innovative technologies

Tools for adopters

aka.ms/ResponsibleAIResources

HUMANS IN CHARGE –